



Cwmbwrla Electoral Division



*The key facts
at your fingertips!*



Cwmbwrla

POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

Total Population¹	8,217
Males	4,027
Females	4,190
People living in households	8,167
Living in communal establishments	50
Students away from home	40

Land area (sq. km)	1.50
Population density (people per sq. km)	5,478

AGE STRUCTURE² (all people)

	Number	%
0-4	503	6.12%
5-9	565	6.87%
10-14	559	6.80%
15-19	573	6.97%
20-24	474	5.77%
25-29	520	6.33%
30-44	1,853	22.55%
45-59	1,411	17.17%
60-64	340	4.14%
65-74	760	9.25%
75-84	512	6.23%
85-89	100	1.22%
90+	47	0.57%

Average Age	38.24
Median Age	37.00

MARITAL STATUS³

(people aged 16 and over)

Single	1,859
Married	2,960
Re-married	380
Separated	136
Divorced	544
Widowed	568

KNOWLEDGE OF WELSH

(people aged 3 and over)

Understands spoken Welsh only	4.68%
Speaks Welsh	1.75%
Speaks and reads Welsh	0.82%
Speaks, reads and writes Welsh	6.74%
Other combination of skills	3.19%
No knowledge of Welsh	82.81%

COUNTRY OF BIRTH

(all people)

Wales	92.16%
England	5.70%
Scotland	0.37%
Northern Ireland	0.16%
Republic of Ireland	0.29%
Other EU Countries	0.51%
Elsewhere	0.82%

ETHNIC GROUP (all people)

White	99.11%
Mixed	0.37%
Asian or Asian British	0.23%
Black or Black British	0.04%
Chinese or other ethnic group	0.25%

People identifying themselves as Welsh 14.26%

RELIGION⁴ (all people)

Christian	6,140
Buddhist	8
Hindu	0
Jewish	0
Muslim	25
Sikh	0
Other religions	7
No religion	1,529
Religion not stated	506

HEALTH AND PROVISION OF UNPAID CARE

Limiting Long Term Illness (LLTI)⁵ (all people)

People with LLTI	1,927
People of working age with LLTI	838

General Health:

People whose health was good	5,381
People whose health was fairly good	1,756
People whose health was not good	1,080

People who provide unpaid care:

1-19 hours per week	518
20-49 hours per week	132
50 or more hours per week	273

QUALIFICATIONS⁶ (people aged 16-74)

No qualifications	35.33%
Level 1	18.16%
Level 2	23.05%
Level 3	5.51%
Level 4/5	10.11%
Other qualifications/level unknown	7.84%

Percentages may not add up to 100%

Source: 2001 Census. © Crown Copyright 2003.

ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS		
ECONOMIC STATUS⁷ (people aged 16-74)		
Economically Active	3,703	
Employees: Full-time	2,252	
Employees: Part-time	852	
Self-employed	263	
Unemployed	200	
Full-time student	136	
Economically Inactive	2,085	
Retired	806	
Student	209	
Looking after home/family	351	
Permanently sick/disabled	543	
Other	176	
INDUSTRY⁸ (people aged 16-74 in employment)		
Agriculture, forestry & fishing	0.29%	
Energy, water & mining	0.66%	
Manufacturing	12.23%	
Construction	8.53%	
Distribution, retail, hotels & catering	28.02%	
Transport, storage & communication	9.39%	
Financial and business activities	10.54%	
Public administration, education & health	25.81%	
Other services	4.54%	
OCCUPATION⁹ (people aged 16-74 in employment)		
Managers & senior officials	9.10%	
Professional occupations	4.34%	
Associate professional & technical	11.17%	
Administrative & secretarial occupations	13.35%	
Skilled trades occupations	15.16%	
Personal service occupations	8.07%	
Sales & customer service occupations	13.72%	
Process, plant & machine operatives	10.13%	
Elementary occupations	14.96%	
MEANS OF TRAVEL TO WORK¹⁰		
Work mainly at or from home	5.65%	
Public Transport (Train/Bus)	12.65%	
Private Transport (Car/Van/Motorcycle)	57.59%	
Passenger in car/van/taxi	12.37%	
Bicycle/On foot/Other	11.74%	
HOURS WORKED¹¹		
	Males	Females
Part-time: 1-15 hours	49	246
Part-time: 16-30 hours	103	603
Full-time: 31-37 hours	371	367
Full-time: 38-48 hours	1,031	387
Full-time: 49 or more hours	276	50

HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS	
HOUSEHOLDS & HOUSEHOLD COMPOSITION¹²	
Total Households	3,377
Average household size	2.42
Average number of rooms per household	5.22
Households with over 1 person per room	163
One person households: Pensioner	554
One person households: Other	425
One family households: All pensioner	327
One family households: Married couple	1,246
One family households: Cohabiting couple	244
One family households: Lone parent	389
Other households	191
HOUSEHOLD TENURE & AMENITIES¹³	
Owner Occupied/with mortgage	78.83%
Rented From Council (local authority)	6.81%
Rented From Housing Association/RSL	4.15%
Rented From private landlord/agency	7.40%
Other tenure	2.81%
Households without central heating	226
Households with no car or van	1,056
With 1 car/van	1,701
With 2 or more cars/vans	620
All cars/vans in the area	3,063
ACCOMMODATION TYPE AND OCCUPANCY¹⁴	
Whole house or bungalow:	
Detached	5.01%
Semi-detached	15.39%
Terraced (including end-terrace)	71.17%
Flat, maisonette or apartment	8.43%
Caravan, other mobile/temporary	0.00%
Accommodation with no residents:	
Vacant	153
Second home/Holiday accommodation	4
Source: 2001 Census. © Crown Copyright 2003.	
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Source: "Key Statistics for Wards and Output Areas" Office for National Statistics	
Further information and guidance is available from the Research and Information Team on ext. 5710/5713 or (01792) 635710/635713	

Percentages may not add up to 100%

2001 Census Profile: Glossary

1. **Total Population:** usual resident population. Area measurements are based on the 2001 version of the OS Boundary-Line data set, and do not include inland water.
2. **Age Structure:** of resident population. 'Age' is age as at last birthday. 'Average age' (or 'mean age') is calculated by dividing the sum of each person's age in whole years by the number of people. 'Median age', calculated using the underlying single year counts, is the middle value when all ages are arranged in order from youngest to oldest.
3. **Marital Status:** 'Separated' category: Separated (but still legally married).
4. **Religion:** Current religion. Please note that missing answers for the Religion variable were not imputed.
5. **Health and Provision of Unpaid Care:**
 - a.) Limiting long-term illness covers any long-term illness; health problem or disability which limits daily activities or work.
 - b.) Working age population (in respect of LLTI data) is 16-64 inclusive for men and 16-59 inclusive for women.
 - c.) General health is a self-assessment of a person's health over the 12 months prior to Census day.
 - d.) Provision of unpaid care: looking after; giving help or support to family members; friends; neighbours or others because of long-term physical or mental ill-health or disability or problems relating to old age.
6. **Qualifications:** The highest recorded level of qualification of people aged 16-74: -
Level 1: 1+'O' level passes, 1+CSE/GCSE any grades; NVQ level 1; Foundation GNVQ.
Level 2: 5+ 'O' level passes; 5+ CSEs (grade 1's); 5+GCSEs (grades A-C); School Certificate; 1+ 'A' levels/AS levels; NVQ level 2; Intermediate GNVQ.
Level 3: 2+ 'A' levels; 4+ AS levels; Higher School Certificate; NVQ level 3; Advanced GNVQ.
Level 4/5: First degree; Higher degree; NVQ levels 4 and 5; HNC; HND; Qualified Teacher Status; Qualified Medical Doctor; Qualified Dentist; Qualified Nurse; Midwife; Health Visitor.
7. **Economic Status:** Full-time is defined as working 31 or more hours a week; part-time 30 hours or less a week.
8. **Industry:** Coded to the UK Standard Industrial Classification of Economic Activities 1992 - UK (SIC) 92 (modified version).
9. **Occupation Groups:** Coded to the 2000 edition of the Standard Occupational Classification (SOC).
10. **Means of Travel to Work:** The means of travel used for the longest part, by distance, of the usual journey to work of all people aged 16-74 in employment. For the purposes of the data, public transport is defined as underground, metro, light rail or tram, train, bus, minibus or coach.
11. **Hours worked:** The average number of hours worked a week for the last four weeks before the Census. Full-time is defined as working 31 or more hours a week; part-time 30 hours or less a week.
12. **Households and Household Composition:** The persons per room data (occupancy rating) provides a measure of under-occupancy and overcrowding. For example a value of -1 (i.e. over 1 person per room) implies that there is one room too few and that there is overcrowding in the household. The occupancy rating assumes that every household, including one person households, requires a minimum of two common rooms (excluding bathrooms).
13. **Household Tenure and Amenities:** The 'Owner occupied' household tenure data includes; owned outright; owns with a mortgage or loan; and shared ownership (pays part rent and mortgage). The 'Housing Association / RSL (Registered Social Landlord)' category includes Housing Co-operatives and Charitable Trusts. The 'Other tenure' category includes an employer of a household member or relative or friend living rent free. Car/van data includes any company car or van if available for private use.
14. **Accommodation Type and Occupancy:** Household spaces of accommodation type or reason for having no residents.

NB: Figures are subject to Random adjustment applied by the Office for National Statistics (ONS) to prevent the inadvertent disclosure of information about identifiable individuals. Small counts in all tables issued for England and Wales are adjusted. In addition there was swapping of records in the output database, and broad limitations are placed on details in tables produced for small populations.

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